# Perspective

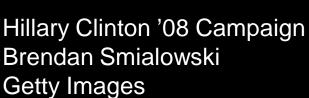
#### Perspective...

- Improves composition
- Camera angle determines how viewers perceive the subject
- Example:

low camera angle = powerful subject high camera angle =weak or vulnerable Where do you see a lot of this ???

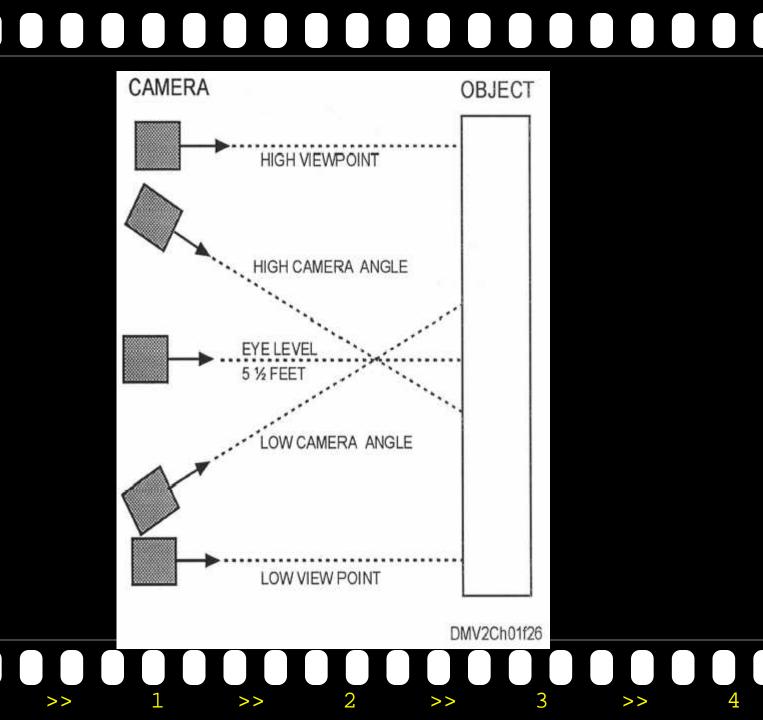
#### News-Media





### Camera Angles

- Six camera angles...
  - Neutral (eye level)
  - Low angle
  - -High angle
  - –Worm's eye
  - Bird's eye
  - Oblique



# Examples of perspective...







# What do the angles mean?

- Neutral: shoot straight out from your eye level
  - Viewer is least persuaded by this camera angle
- Low angle: you shoot upwards at your subject
  - Subject seems important
- High angle: you shoot down on your subject
  - Subject seems vulnerable
- Worm's eye: you lie on the ground and shoot straight out
  - A cool angle from a worm's perspective
- Bird's eye: you shoot directly down on your subject
  - Somewhat abstract
- Oblique: you slightly tilt the camera—skewing the horizon
  - Creates a dynamic composition

Low Angle

#### You shoot upwards at your subject

- Increases height (useful for short actors like Tom Cruise or James McAvoy)
- Effect:
  May inspire fear & insecurity in the viewer

Sense of confusion to a viewer, of powerlessness

Background of a low angle shot will tend to be just sky or ceiling, the lack of detail about the setting adding to the disorientation of the viewer



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# High Angle

- Not so extreme as a bird's eye view
- Camera elevated above the subject to give a general overview
- Subject often gets swallowed up by their setting - they become part of a wider picture
- EFFECT: make the object photographed seem smaller, and less significant (or scary)



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### Oblique/Canted Angle

- Aka Dutch Tilt
- Camera is tilted –not parallel to floor
- Effect: suggest imbalance, transition and instability
- Very popular in horror movies
- Used to suggest Point-of-View shots

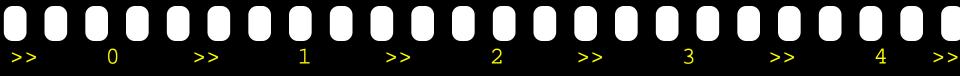
i.e. when the camera becomes the 'eyes' of one particular character, seeing what they see











## Bird's-Eye view

- shows a scene from directly overhead
- a very unnatural and strange angle
- Familiar objects may seems unrecognizable at first (umbrellas in a crowd, dancers' legs).



#### **EFFECT**:

People can be made to look insignificant, ant-like, part of a wider scheme of things.





# Worm's Perspective



Worm's eye: you lie on the ground and shoot straight out

# What angles are these???





### What angles are these???



# What angles are these???

